







***Pernio (Chilblain)***

Pernio (chilblain) is a distinct form of cold-induced injury in which humidity, in addition to cold, plays a ro

chronic form has overlapping features with acute pernio but occurs in middle-age women and, with repe

Pernio may arise in conjunction with histopathologic, clinical, and serologic features of lupus and is refer



*Histopathology* .

There is a superficial and deep T-lymphocytic infiltrate around the small venules and arterioles in the de



*Differential Diagnosis* .

Pernio may be difficult to differentiate from lupus erythematosus.





