

Pernio (Chilblain)

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Pernio (chilblain) is a distinct form of cold-induced injury in which humidity, in addition to cold, plays a ro

ch	ironic forn	n has ove	rlapping fo	eatures wi	th acute p	ernio but	occurs in	middle-ag	je women	and, with	ı repe
Pí	ernio mav	arise in o	conjunction	n with histo	onatholog	ic clinical	and ser	ologic feat	ures of lun	ous and is	s refe
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Histopathology

Pernio = 00000	
There is a superficial and deep T-lymphocytic infiltrate around the small venules and	arterioles in the de
There is a superioral and deep 1 symphocytic illimitate around the small vehicles and	

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Differential Diagnosis

Pemio may be difficult topdifferenthiate from lupus eryther